

Human Body Systems Vocabulary

For this assignment you will have to define words that are part of Human Anatomy and the Systems of the Human Body. You will be using Quizlet to create sets for EACH body system (Skeletal, Muscular, Digestive/Excretory, Respiratory, Circulatory, Nervous, Endocrine, Immune, and Reproductive systems). You will have a Quizlet vocabulary Set for each. You can find all the vocabulary in the ScienceSaurus text linked on my website for each body system.

1. Skeletal System
2. Muscular System
3. Cranium
4. Mandible
5. Vertebrae
6. Clavicle
7. Scapula
8. Humerus
9. Rib
10. Sternum
11. Radius
12. Ulna
13. Carpals
14. Metacarpals
15. Phalanges
16. Pelvis (hipbone)
17. Femur
18. Patella
19. Tibia
20. Fibula
21. Tarsals
22. Metatarsals
23. Phalanges
24. Your skeleton is made up of 206 individual bones.
25. Skeleton
26. Cartilage
27. The 4 main jobs of the Skeleton: Important on your test.
28. Joints (where found and movement)
 - a. Pivot Joint
 - b. Gliding Joint
 - c. Hinge Joint

d. Ball-and-socket Joint

29.Ligaments

30.Skeletal Muscle

31.Smooth Muscle

32.Cardiac Muscle

33.Tendons

34.Voluntary Muscles

35.Involuntary Muscles

36.Digestive System

a. Mouth

b. Epiglottis

c. Esophagus

d. Liver

e. Gall Bladder

f. Pancreas

g. Stomach

h. Small Intestine

i. Villi

j. Large Intestine

k. Feces

l. Rectum

m. Anus

37.Mechanical Digestion

38.Chemical Digestion

39.Enzymes

40.Excretory System

41.Urine

42.Urinary System

43.Kidneys

44.Nephrons

45.Ureters

46.Urinary Bladder

47.Urethra

48.Respiratory System

49.Parts of the Respiratory System:

a. Nasal passages

b. nostrils

c. mouth

d. trachea

e. lungs

f. bronchi

g. alveoli

h. blood vessels

i. diaphragm

50.Circulatory System

a. Blood

i. Red blood cells

ii. White blood cells

iii. Platelets

iv. Plasma

b. Heart

c. Arteries

d. Capillaries

e. Veins

51.Nervous System

52.Central Nervous System

53.Brain

54.Cerebrum

55.Hemispheres

56.Brain Stem

57.Cerebellum

58.Spinal Cord

59.Reflexes

60.Neurons

61.Nerves

62.Axon

63.Dendrites

64.Parts of a Neuron:

a. Nucleus

b. Cell Body

c. Cytoplasm

d. Dendrites

e. Axon

65.Sense Organs

a. Sight

b. hearing

c. smell

d. taste

e. touch.

66.Endocrine System

67.Glands

68.Hormones

69.Pituitary

70.Thyroid

- 71.Parathyroid**
- 72.Thymus**
- 73.Adrenals**
 - a. Epinephrine**
- 74.Pancreas**
 - a. Insulin**
 - b. Glucagon**
- 75.Ovaries**
- 76.Testes**
- 77.Steroids**
- 78.Puberty**
- 79.Immune System**
- 80.Pathogens**
- 81.White blood cells**
- 82.Macrophage**
- 83.Antigens**
- 84.Antibodies**
- 85.Lymph nodes**
- 86.Reproductive System**
- 87.Sexual reproduction**
- 88.Sperm**
- 89.Testes**
- 90.Egg cell**
- 91.Fertilization**
- 92.Parts of the Male Reproductive System:**
 - a. Sperm Ducts**
 - b. Urethra**
 - c. Testes**
- 93.Parts of the Female Reproductive System**
 - a. Ovary**
 - b. Fallopian tubes**
 - c. Vagina**
 - d. Ovulation**
 - e. Uterus**
 - f. Menstruation**
- 94.Developing baby:**
 - a. Zygote (a few days)**
 - b. Placenta**
 - c. Embryo (several weeks)**
 - d. Pregnancy**
 - e. Fetus (more than 8 weeks)**
 - f. Ready for birth (40 weeks)**